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A major responsibility of any organization is to provide communication both among its members and with those outside. There are many ways to accomplish this, including:

- newsletters,
- mass e-mailings,
- Websites,
- Facebook and other social media,
- computer bulletin boards,
- face-to-face meetings, and
- voice and video conferences.

Years ago printed newsletters were very important, but high printing and mailing costs have all but eliminated them. Many clubs now publish newsletters on their Website usually as PDFs, making them easier to print than Website pages. Because accessing issues usually requires several clicks, they are less effective than Websites in attracting new members and reminding current ones of upcoming events. They excel in communicating technical information, which often requires study or a paper copy that can be consulted when a PC isn't available. Website newsletter archives make back issues available, making them far more useful than their printed predecessors, but finding information can be tedious unless they are indexed.

Mass e-mail is a good method for announcements, such as meeting reminders and schedule changes. Meetings often don't occur on a fixed schedule, and without reminders, many members will miss them. As with all communications, restraint is important. I get over 40 e-mails a day, and messages from those sending too many go directly to a spam folder.

A well-designed Website is valuable, both for keeping members informed and attracting new ones. Besides making the site available, most hosts collect user statistics that can help gauge its effectiveness by providing such valuable data as

- pages viewed,
- files downloaded,
- number of visitors and how long they stayed,
- viewers' locations,
- searches made, and
- whether they were using a PC or a phone.

Studying these data can tell you much about how effective your site is. For example, on one I manage 72 percent of the visits lasted less than 30 seconds, and only seven percent longer than 15 minutes. I concluded that many visit only the home page, and that was my only chance to get members to the next meeting or entice non-members to

join. They might click once if the button were really obvious, but few would take the time to do more. As a result, the home page must have enough information about the upcoming events to attract both current members and prospective ones, although some might take the time to click a "details" button. This space also shows members what activities they missed and others that this is an active organization they should consider. Again, there is space only or a short teaser, with details available after a single click.

A club's Website requires daily maintenance, as leaving old information on it implies that the organization is inactive. I recommend Steve Krug's, *Don't Make Me Think, Revisited* as a guide. It says nothing about HTML coding, but a lot about how an effective site looks.

Figure 1 shows the site I manage, designed while keeping in mind that I must communicate my message in less than 30 seconds.

	Search et Officers Admin Store Help	
You are here: Home		
The Br. Detc. Them.		
	Acquadram Adventure 2019	
	Our Platinum Sponsor Our Charity Partners FOODBANK FOODBANK FOODBANK	
Recent News • Postek Ashvellis Is having a \$11 992 Launch party on October 893 Launch Party 0906/19 Porsche Ashvellis Is having a \$11 992 Launch party on October 8th and would like to display some \$11s. Read More	Are you a Porsche owner who is not a PCA member? If so, disk here for information on the organization or disk here to job.	
	Please submit items for posting by sending e-mail to website@appox.og - see the Appalachian Website and Facebook Bulomation Guidelines.	
	The Appalachian Region has an active Facebook page – but you must be registered to access t; see How to pin the Appalachian Region Facebook Group.	
	New Member and Visitor Guide to Appalachian Region Activities - We are an active organization with a wide variety of adMies. This short guide will help you tind those that Interest you.	
	Coming Events	
Zone. Read More	These are the next events - Go to our Events page for the complete schedule. Accelarchan Region activities appear in red failes	
Padd Mote Appalabilith Adventure 2019 08/2019 On August 15 to 16 we returned to The Ridges at Lake Chaluge in Hawssee, OA for our borth annual Appalachian Adventure – what a weekend! Fraced Mote August 30:001 Mber: 00114/19 We met on August 14 at the Triskelion Brewery in Hendersonville. Read Mote	Wednesday, September 11 – 5:00 to 7:00 pm. – Appalachian Social Mixer - Wetmeet at the Buyer Bowry Compary, 11 Fords Ave., Weavende, NC 2870 is no program, just show up and box for white name badges.	97. As usual, th
	Thursday, September 12 – 9:00 am. — Drive & Dine: Clingman's Dome - The drive with the us down US-19 to the Buc Ridge Parkway where we then connect driving north through the Great Strokeys Park to Chingman's Dome - details and registration.	with US-441,
	Saturday, September 14 - 11:00 am. to 5:00 pm Classic Car, Motorcycle, & Truck Show - Nam Spreet, Waynesvile - Iree registration at 804-886-72	68
	September 14-15 — Drivers Ed - Memphis International Raceway by the Md Booth Response	
	September 19 — Drive your Porsche Day - In honor of Fenty Ponthele Billiday, evenue is encouraged to drive your Ponthe today.	
	Go to the PCA Zone 3 Calendar Go to the PCA National Calendar	
	Links to Related Sites	
	Construction for the second se	Back to



The two photos are links that take the viewer to descriptions and pictures of recent events. The three logos near the top are links to the club's sponsor and two charities it supports. Four items in bold text provide links to information on how to join the organization, a plea for members to submit articles, instructions on joining its Facebook group, and information on its activities. Below is a list of upcoming events, most with links to more details. On the left sidebar are teasers with links to articles on recent activities. Finally, at the bottom are links to some related sites. There are also some navigation aids (a menu, a search window, and a "You are here" box), but few 30-second viewers will notice these. Finally, although currently, only about five percent of the visits are via cell phones, this will most likely increase, and keeping the home page simply means these users can view it without frustration.

Figure 2 shows how not to do it. (I've blurred the site's identifying information.)



Welcome

Welenne to the We are enduated with valed and drene helpsonds, enjoying the company of other embasions and of course the angue itself. The represents the central periods of and a spart of Zone There. We are geographically close to server all other every arise regions of

We offer many activities throughout the year for both social, driving and rechnical interests. Join us for leasedy drives, or other fan and exciting activities that will pipe your driving fance. We are happy to welcome you to a meeting Cleck our oard in of openning even to to see that's happening. We hope you'll consider joing as in-hving group of cleared and happy to histokian the low driving heat manifest pickless produced to prefer the Proceds. Remember 34 is not part to care, it is not part to care. It is not prefer to care. It is provide to prefer the Proceds. Remember 34 is not part to care. It is provide to prefer the Proceds. Remember 34 is not part to care, it is provide to prefer the Proceds. Remember 34 is not part to care.



Figure 2. An Ineffective Website.

Except for the name of the organization, there is little information here. The only thing viewers learn about the club is that its members own nice cars.

While you can build a site using only HTML, a framework such as WordPress, Joomla, or Drupal makes it easy to add valuable features such as content search, navigation, calendar functions, and meeting registration. This complexity will take time to master and make it more difficult to transfer the job to someone else but documenting what you do will ease both tasks.

The site's host can provide substantial help, such as providing the visitor statistics I've already mentioned. Many also will back up your site and host e-mail accounts for your officers, which allows them to place contact information on a site without exposing their private e-mail account.

While a Website or newsletter acts as the official voice of your organization, a bulletin board or Facebook page provides member-to-member communication. (I'm using "Facebook" here as a synonym for all social media.) There is a risk; for example, an

intemperate rant against a vendor on your club's page can be interpreted to be club policy. You may wish to allow only members to post to or even to access the page. Facebook has advantages over a bulletin board, in that it allows graphic content and can provide content search. It also collects user statistics, which as in the case of a Website, can tell you how effective the service is. Regardless, you must monitor the site continually to be sure it presents a positive view of the organization. Figure 3 shows a Facebook page.



Figure 3. A Facebook Page.

My only criticism is that it's lacking a search feature, which is very helpful as the articles appear in the order they were received. This organization has no Website and finding the time and place of their next meeting requires tedious searching, making it ineffective for recruiting new members. Choose your communications goals first and then your media, rather than selecting a medium you like and hoping it does what you want.

Face-to-face meetings are essential for most organizations. They allow free two-way communication and provide social bonding like no other forum. They do require travel, which can be difficult for some members, especially at night or in bad weather. Consider making these available as video conferences or podcasts for those who can't attend in person. If they can be recorded, even those with schedule conflicts can see what happened, although they can't participate. Effective meetings have a single purpose. Those interested in preventing malware attacks don't care about which checks have cleared the club account. Details of club business are better handled in separate meetings, open to all members of course, and with their minutes posted on the club's Website or Facebook page.

It's important to measure the effectiveness of your communications, especially after making changes. Too often, these are set up and then ignored. If few of your members check your Facebook page, you should either improve or eliminate it. Ask a nonmember to look at your media and tell you his or her impression; then act on it. Finally, periodically review your performance against your goals. If you can't find any improvements, you aren't trying hard enough.